

**Robert I. Lerman**  
**CURRICULUM VITAE, Spring 2025**

*Urban Institute*  
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**Education:**

A.B., Brandeis University, 1965  
Magna Cum Laude with Honors, Valedictorian, Phi Beta Kappa

Ph.D., M.I.T., 1970  
Thesis: An Analysis of Youth Labor Force Participation, School Activity, and Employment

**Professional Awards, Activities:**

First Prize, National Essay Contest for An Implementation Strategy for Reforming the Nation's Welfare Programs, Sponsored by the Institute for Socioeconomic Studies: November 1985

American University Award for Outstanding Contributions to Academic Development: May 1994

Co-recipient of Howard Rosen Award for Best Article in the 1997 *Monthly Labor Review* by an author outside the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Elected President, Society of Government Economists: 2013.

Board member, International Network for Innovative Apprenticeship

Chair and Co-Founder, Apprenticeships for America, 2021 to present, [www.apprenticeshipsforamerica.org](http://www.apprenticeshipsforamerica.org)

2024 Winner of the Harold McGraw, Jr. Prize in Education, [mcgrawprize.com/winners](http://mcgrawprize.com/winners)

**Professional Employment:**

**Institute Fellow in Labor and Social Policy**, Urban Institute, January 2004 to present

**Emeritus Professor**, Department of Economics, American University, September 2015 to present

**Professor**, Department of Economics, American University, September 1989 to August 2015. (Chair of Department, September 1989 to June 1995)

**Research Fellow**, Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn, Germany, July 2004 to present.

**Director**, Labor and Social Policy Center, Urban Institute, July 1995 to December 2003

**Director of Research and Senior Research Associate**, Center for Human Resources, Heller School of Social Welfare, Brandeis University: June 1980-August 1989.

**Economist**, Special Assistant for Youth and Welfare Policy, Office of Assistant Secretary for Policy, Evaluation and Research, U.S. Department of Labor: June 1977-May 1980.

**Research Associate**, Institute for Research on Poverty, Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin at Madison: September 1976-May 1977.

**Research Associate**, Brookdale Institute of Gerontology, Jerusalem, Israel, October 1974-July 1976.

**Staff Economist**, Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy, Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress: February 1972-September 1974.

**Assistant Professor of Economics**, Herbert Lehman College, City University of New York: September 1971- January 1972.

**Assistant Professor of Economics**, Graduate School of Business, Economics Department, University of Pittsburgh: September 1969-May 1971.

## **RECENT POLICY RESEARCH LEADERSHIP POSITIONS:**

### **Principal Investigator**

- Evaluation of the Community Healthy Marriage Initiative, Evaluation of the Community Healthy Marriage Initiative, 2004-2012.
- Building Competency-Based Occupational Frameworks for Registered Apprenticeship, 2015-2020.
- Evaluation of the American Apprenticeship Initiative, 2016-2022.
- Youth Apprenticeship Intermediary Project, 2019-2024

## **PUBLICATIONS:**

### **Articles in Refereed Journals**

- “Area Employment Conditions and Labor Force Participation--A Micro Study,” (with Malcolm Cohen and Samuel Rea, Jr.), *Journal of Political Economy*, September-October 1971.
- “Some Determinants of Youth School Activity,” *Journal of Human Resources*, Summer 1972.
- “Conflicting Objectives in Income Maintenance Programs,” (with Alair Townsend), *American Economic Association, Papers and Proceedings*, May 1974.
- “Compensation for Inflation Under Israel's Emergency Economic Policy,” (with Jack Habib), *Economic Quarterly* (in Hebrew), August 1975.
- “The Effect on Poverty Status in Israel of Considering Wealth and the Variability of Income,” (with Jack Habib and Meir Kohn), *The Review of Income and Wealth*, March 1977.
- “Options in Income Support for the Aged: A Critique of the Two-Tier Approach,” (with Jack Habib), *Journal of Public Economics*, April 1979.
- (with Shlomo Yitzhaki) “A Note on the Calculation and Interpretation of the Gini Coefficient,” *Economic Letters*, Vol. 15 (1984).

- (with Shlomo Yitzhaki) "Income Inequality Effects by Income Source: A New Approach and Applications to the U.S.," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1985.
- "Unemployment Among Low Income and Black Youth: A Review of Causes, Programs, and Policies," *Youth and Society*, March 1986.
- (with Donald L. Lerman) "Imputed Income from Housing and Income Inequality," *Urban Studies*, August 1986.
- "Who Are the Young Absent Fathers?" *Youth and Society*, September 1986.
- "Project Renewal's Enlargement Program: Its Rationale, Utilization, Costs and Benefits," in *Megamot, Behavioral Sciences Quarterly* (in Hebrew), December 1988.
- "Employment Opportunities of Young Men and Family Formation," *American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings*, May 1989.
- (with Donald Lerman) "Income Sources and Income Inequality: Measurements from Three U.S. Income Surveys," *Journal of Social and Economic Measurement*, Spring 1989.
- (with Shlomo Yitzhaki) "Improving the Accuracy of Estimates of Gini Coefficients," *Journal of Econometrics*, September 1989.
- (with Shlomo Yitzhaki) "Income Inequality and Income Stratification," *Review of Income and Wealth*, September 1991.
- "Child Support Policies," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Winter 1993.
- (with Julia Lane) "Training Differences and Earnings Inequality: A Comparative Study of German and U.S. Youth," *Applied Economics Quarterly*, 1995.
- (with Shlomo Yitzhaki) "The Effect of Marginal Changes in Income Sources on US Income Inequality," *Public Finance Quarterly*, October 1994.
- (with Shlomo Yitzhaki) "Changing Ranks and the Inequality Impacts of Taxes and Transfers," *National Tax Journal*, March 1995.
- "The Impact of Changing US Family Structure on Child Poverty and Income Inequality," *Economica*, v. 63, no. 250 (S), 1996. S119-S139. Reprinted in the *International Library of Critical Writings in Economics: Income Distribution: II*, edited by Michael Sattinger. Edward Elgar Publishing. Cheltenham, UK. 2001. 104-124.
- (with Laurie Bassi) "Reducing the Child Support-Welfare Disincentive Program," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Winter 1996. 89-96.
- "Reassessing trends in U.S. earnings inequality," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1997. 17-25.
- (with Gregory Acs and Keith Watson), "Carrots and Sticks: Work Incentives Under the New US Income Support System." (In Hebrew) *Israel Social Security Journal*, 1998.
- "US Wage Inequality Trends and Recent Immigration," *American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings*, May 1999. 23-28.
- "Retreat or Reform: New U.S. Strategies for Dealing with Poverty." *Social Policy Review 11*. Annual Yearbook of Social Policy Association (United Kingdom). 1999.

- (with Elaine Sorensen) “Father Involvement with their Nonmarital Children: Patterns, Determinants, and Effects on Their Earnings.” *Marriage and Family Review*. Vol. 29, Number 3. 2000.
- (with Caroline Ratcliffe) “Are single mothers finding jobs without displacing other workers?” *Monthly Labor Review*. Vol. 124. No. 7. July 2001, 3-12.
- (with Avner Ahituv). “How Do Marital Status, Work Effort, and Wage Rates Interact?” *Demography*. August 2007, 623-647.
- “Expanding Housing Demand Efficiently and Equitably.” *The Economists' Voice*. Vol. 6 : Issue 6, Article 2. 2009.
- “Contributions and Capabilities of Unwed Fathers.” *The Future of Children*. Fall 2010.
- (with Avner Ahituv). “Job Turnover, Wage Rates, and Marital Stability: How Are They Related,” *Review of Economics of the Household*, 2011.
- (with Lauren Eyster and Daniel Kuehn). “Can We Upgrade Low-Skill, Low Wage Occupations? The Case of Apprenticeships in the Long-Term Care Occupations.” *Journal of Women, Politics, and Policy*. April 2014.
- “Are employability skills learned in U.S. youth education and training programs?” *IZA Journal of Labor Policy* 2013, 2:6. May 2013.
- (with Joseph Price, Adam Shumway, and W. Brad Wilcox) “Marriage and State-Level Outcomes.” *Journal of Family and Economic Issues*. July 2017. <http://rdcu.be/uncG>
- (with Devlin Hanson) “Military apprenticeships in the US: an implementation evaluation,” *Education + Training*, Vol. 58 No. 6, 2016
- (with Breno Braga). “Accounting for homeownership in estimating real income growth.” *Economic Letters*. 174. (2019). 9-12.
- (with Sisi Zhang). “Does Homeownership Protect Individuals from Economic Hardship During Housing Busts?” *Housing Policy Debate*. Vol. 29, No. 4. 2019. 522-541.
- “Do firms benefit from apprenticeship investments?” *IZA World of Labor*, May 2014. (updated October 2019). <https://wol.iza.org/uploads/articles/504/pdfs/do-firms-benefit-from-apprenticeship-investments.pdf?v=1>
- (with Daniel Kuehn) “Do Apprenticeships Raise Short-Term Earnings? Evidence from the American Apprenticeship Initiative.” 2025. *Vocational Technical Education*.

## **Books, Monographs**

- *A Micro Model of Labor Supply* (with Malcolm Cohen and Samuel Rea, Jr.) Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, 1970.
- *Project Renewal's Housing Initiative and Its Impact on Housing Conditions and Housing Values*, prepared for the International Evaluation Committee for Israel's Project Renewal, monograph published by The Brookdale Institute, Jerusalem, Israel, 1985.
- *What Works in Youth Employment Policy? How to Help Young Workers from Poor Families*, (with Andrew Hahn) National Planning Association, Washington, 1985.

- *Young Unwed Fathers: Changing Roles and Emerging Policies*, co-editor with Theodora Ooms, Temple University Press, July 1993.
- *Improving Career Outcomes for Youth: Lessons from the U.S. and OECD Experience*. Research and Evaluation Monograph Series 01-D. U.S. Department of Labor, 2001.
- (with Stephanie R. Cellini). *Demography, Education and the Work Force*. Greenwood Press. 2009.
- (with Robert Cherry). *Moving Working Families Forward*, NYU Press, 2011.

#### Articles in Other Periodicals

- "The Public Employment Bandwagon Takes the Wrong Road," *Challenge*, January 1975.
- "Welfare Reform: A Reappraisal of Alternatives," (with Felicity Skidmore), *Tax Notes*, April 25, 1977.
- "Jobs and Income for the Poor," *Society*, May-June 1977.
- "The Trouble with Workfare," (with Leonard Hausman), *The Wall Street Journal*, April 10, 1981.
- "A Liberal Defense of Federal Deficits: Why Does Reagan Stand Alone?" *Boston Globe*, April 19, 1982.
- "Separating Income Support from Income Supplementation," *The Journal of the Institute for Socioeconomic Studies*, October 1985.
- "America's Poor Children: Causes and Remedies," *The Brandeis Review*, Fall 1986.
- "Non-welfare approaches to helping the poor", *Focus*, Institute for Research on Poverty, Spring 1988.
- (with Harold Salzman) "Deskilling or Declassing: Wither the Middle Stratum", *Society*, September-October 1988.
- (with Hillard Pouncy) "The compelling case for youth apprenticeship," *The Public Interest*, Fall 1990.
- "Youth Training: Bipartisan Solution at Hand," *Roll Call: The Newspaper of Capitol Hill*, October 5, 1992.
- "Unwed Fathers: Who They Are," *The American Enterprise*, September-October 1993.
- (with Theodora Ooms) "Unwed Fathers," *The American Enterprise*, September-October 1993.
- "Reinventing Education," *Vocational Education Journal*, March 1994, 20-21, 45.
- "...And for Fathers, Engagement in Parenting" *The Washington Post*, August 7, 1995, p. A26.
- "Wage Inflation? Not to Worry." *The Washington Post*, October 26, 1998. A17.
- (with Elaine Sorensen) "Welfare Reform and Fathers." *Challenge*, July-August 1998. 101-116.
- (with Signe-Mary McKernan and Nancy Pindus). "Welfare Reforms and Employment of Single Mothers: Are Rural Areas Keeping Pace?" in *Rural America*. Fall 2001. 22-27.
- (with Stephanie Riegg and Harold Salzman). "Community Colleges: Trainers or Retrainers of IT Workers," in *Community College Journal*. June/July 2001.
- "Social Security Reform." *The Washington Times*. March 31, 2005.
- "Building a Wider Skills Net for Workers." *Issues in Science and Technology*. National Academy of Sciences. Summer 2008.

- “Renters A Key to the Housing Market.” *Washington Times*. February 27, 2009.
- “A better way to get educated, employed.” *The State*. Columbia, South Carolina. August 3, 2009.
- (with Harry Holzer) “Time for a federal jobs program.” *Cleveland Plain Dealer*. November 23, 2009.
- (with Arnold Packer) “Will We Ever Learn: What’s Wrong with the Common Standards Project.” *Education Week*, April 21, 2010.
- (with Stuart Eizenstat). “Apprenticeships Could Help Workers Gain a Competitive Edge.” *Washington Post*, May 13, 2013.
- 2013 Blogs for the PBS News Hour, Making Sense with Paul Solman. “The Youth Unemployment Crisis: A Fix That Works and Pays for Itself.” February 19, 2013; “Over Twenty Percent Youth Joblessness and Still No Apprenticeships?”, June 7, 2013; “Are College and Career Skills Really the Same?”, June 17, 2013; (with Nick Wyman) “How to Close the Youth Skills Gap: South Carolina’s Secret Sauce” August 23, 2013.
- 2013 Blogs for Urban Institute Metrotrends. “Evidence-based Policy Calls for Expanding Apprenticeships” August 7, 2013; “Why Focus on the Minimum Wage?” March 8, 2013; “No Such Thing as ‘Low-Income Housing’ February 1, 2013. <http://blog.metro trends.org/author/rlerman>
- “Can Expanding Apprenticeship Help American Families?” *Family Studies: Institute for Family Studies*. <http://family-studies.org/can-expanding-apprenticeship-strengthen-american-families/> November 19, 2013.
- (with Harry Holzer) “Work-Based Learning for Youth.” *Challenge*, July-August 2014. 18-31.
- “Can We Develop Enough Skills for a Robust Manufacturing Industry?” *Challenge*, 2016. 59:3, 157-177.
- “Reinvigorate Apprenticeships in America to Expand Good Jobs and Reduce Inequality.” *Challenge*. 2016.
- “The Virtue of Apprenticeship.” *The American Interest*. January-February 2019.
- “How the US Can Make the Apprenticeship Model Work.” *Bloomberg Opinion*, September 22, 2022.
- (with Ben Klotsky) “The One Thing That Could Improve American Policing That No One Is Talking About” *Newsweek*. February 14, 2023.
- “How the U.S. is barely tapping the potential of apprenticeships.” *Fast Company*. April 15, 2023.
- “Has the Apprenticeship Moment Finally Arrived?” *Washington Monthly*, September 2025

#### Articles in Books and Other Published Volumes

- “Incentive Effects in Public Income Transfer Programs,” in *Studies in Public Welfare, Paper No. 4*, US GPO, 1972.
- “The Family, Poverty, and Welfare Programs: An Introductory Essay on Problems of Analysis and Policy,” *Studies in Public Welfare, Paper No. 12 (Part I)*, US GPO, 1973.
- “JOIN: A Jobs and Income Program for American Families,” and A Jobs and Income Program (JOIN): A Labor Market Analysis,” (with C.D. MacRae and T. Yazer) in *Studies in Public Welfare, Paper No. 19*, a series of volumes prepared for the Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy, Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, U.S. Government Printing Office, December 1974.

- “Treatment of Assets and Property Income”, in *The Treatment of Assets and Income in Income-Conditioned Government Benefit Programs*, Federal Council on Aging, Washington, 1977.
- “Wage Subsidies for Income Maintenance and Job Creation” (with John Bishop), in *Job Creation--What Works?* Olympus Press, 1977.
- “Economic Aspects of Reforming Pensions in Israel,” (with Haim Factor and Jack Habib), in *Issues in the Israeli Economy*, Falk Institute, Jerusalem, 1978.
- “Concepts and Measures of Structural Unemployment” (with Burt Barnow and Phillip Moss), in *Increasing Job Opportunities in the Private Sector*, A Special Report of the National Commission for Manpower Policy, Washington, D.C., November 1978.
- “An Analysis of the Black Youth Employment Problem” (with Frank Levy) in *A Review of Youth Employment Problems, Programs, and Policies*, Volume 2, 1980.
- “The Nature of the Youth Employment Problem: A Review Paper,” in *A Review of Youth Employment Problems, Programs, and Policies*, Volume 1, The Vice President's Task Force on Youth Employment, 1980.
- “A Comparison of Employer and Worker Wage Subsidies” in *Jobs for Disadvantaged Workers*, Robert Haveman and John Palmer(eds.) The Brookings Institution, 1982.
- “Relating Benefits to Economic Proxies: Suggestions for U.S. Welfare Reforms,” in *Report of the Policy Forum on Universality and Social Policies in the 1980s*, Alan Green and Nancy Olewiler (eds.), John Deutsch Institute for the Study of Economic Policy, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, May 1985.
- “Do Welfare Programs Affect the Schooling and Work Patterns of Young Black Men?” in *The Black Youth Employment Crisis*, Richard Freeman and Harry Holzer (eds.), University of Chicago Press, 1986.
- “Child Support As A Nonwelfare Approach”, in *Welfare Policy for the 1990s*, David Ellwood and Phoebe H. Cottingham (eds.), Harvard University Press, 1989.
- “Reversing the Poverty Cycle with Job-Based Education,” in *Children At Risk*, edited by Roberta Wollons, State University of New York Press, in the series, *Youth, Social Services, Schooling, and Public Policy*, edited by Barry Franklin and Jose Rosario, 1993.
- “Educating America: A New Compact for Opportunity and Citizenship,” (with Ted Kolderie and Charles Moskos) in *Mandate for Change*, Will Marshall and Martin Schram (eds.), Progressive Policy Institute, Berkley Books, 1993.
- “A National Profile of Unwed Fathers”, “Employment Patterns of Unwed Fathers and Public Policy,” and (with Theodora Ooms) “Introduction: Evolution of Unwed Fathers as a Policy Issue”, in *Young Unwed Fathers: Changing Roles and Emerging Policies*, Robert Lerman and Theodora Ooms (eds.), Temple University Press, July 1993.
- “Building Hope, Skills, and Careers: Making a US Youth Apprenticeship System,” in *Social Policies for Children*, edited by Irwin Garfinkel, Jennifer Hochschild, and Sara McLanahan, The Brookings Institution, 1996.
- “Policies to Improve Employment Outcomes for American Workers,” in *The National Government and Social Welfare*, edited by John Hansan and Robert Morris, Auburn House. 1997. 29-42.
- “Helping Disconnected Youth By Improving Linkages Between High Schools and Careers,” in *America's Disconnected Youth: Toward a Preventative Strategy*, edited by Douglas Besharov. 1999.

- “How Do Income Sources Affect Income Inequality?” in *Income Inequality Measurement: From Theory to Practice*. edited by Jacques Silber. Kluwer Academic Publishing, 1999.
- “Employment and Training Programs for Out-of-School Youth: Past Effects and Lessons for the Future.” in *Improving the Odds: Increasing the Effectiveness of Publicly Provided Training*, edited by Burt S. Barnow and Christopher King. The Urban Institute Press. 1999.
- “Improving Job Market Outcomes for Youth: The US Experience with Demand-Side Approaches.” in *Preparing Youth for the 21st Century: The Transition from Education to the Labour Market*. Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development. 1999.
- (with C. Eugene Steuerle) “Structured Choice Versus Fragmented Choice: The Bundling of Vouchers.” in *Vouchers and the Provision of Public Services*, edited by C. Eugene Steuerle, Van Doorn Ooms, George Peterson, and Robert Reischauer. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press. 2000.
- “Family Structure and Childbearing Before and After Welfare Reform,” chap. 3 in Alan Weil and Kenneth Finegold, eds., *Welfare Reform: The Next Act* (Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute Press, 2002).
- (with Signe-Mary McKernan, Nancy Pindus, and Jesse Valente) “The Impact of Welfare Policy on the Employment of Single Mothers Living in Rural and Urban Areas” in Bruce A. Weber, Greg J. Duncan, and Leslie A. Whitener (Eds.), *Rural Dimensions of Welfare Reform: Welfare, Food Assistance and Poverty in Rural America*, Upjohn Press. 2002.
- (with Elaine Sorensen) “Child Support: Interactions Between Private and Public Transfers.” in *Means-Tested Transfer Programs in the U.S.*, edited by Robert Moffitt. National Bureau of Economic Research. University of Chicago Press. 2003.
- “Is the School-to-Work Movement On the Right Track?” in *The School-to-Work Movement: Origins and Destinations*. William J. Stull and Nicholas M. Sanders (Eds.) Westport, CT: Praeger Press. 2003.
- “U.S. Income Inequality Trends and Recent Immigration.” In *Inequality, Welfare and Poverty: Theory and Measurement*, Volume 9 of Research on Income Inequality, edited by John A. Bishop. Elsevier Science Ltd. 289-307. 2003.
- (with Signe-Mary McKernan and Stephanie Riegg) “The Scope of Private Sector Training: Who, What, Where, and How Much?” *Job Training in the United States*. Edited by Christopher O’Leary and Stephen Wandner. Upjohn Press. 2004.
- (with Harry Holzer. “Employment Issues and Challenges in Post-Katrina New Orleans.” *After Katrina: Rebuilding Opportunity and Equity in the New New Orleans*, Urban Institute, February 2006.
- “Career-Focused Education and Training for Youth” in *Reshaping the American Workforce in a Changing Economy* (edited by Harry J. Holzer and Demetra Smith Nightingale), Urban Institute Press, 2007. 41-90.
- “Are skills the problem? Reforming the Education and Training System in the United States” in *A Future of Good Jobs*. Upjohn Institute. 2008. 17-80.
- (with Signe-Mary McKernan). “The Benefits and Consequences of Holding Assets.” In *Asset Building and Low-Income Families*. edited by Signe-Mary McKernan and Michael Sherraden. 2008. Urban Institute Press. 175-206.
- “Costs, Benefits, and Financing VET” in *Handbook of Technical and Vocational Education and Training Research*. Edited by Felix Rauner and Rupert Maclean. Springer Press. 2008. (Also served as section editor).

- “Encouraging Work” in *Investing in the Disadvantaged: What We Know, and What We Need to Know, about the Benefits of Social Policies*. Edited by David Weimer. Georgetown University Press. 2009.
- (with Caroline Ratcliffe, Harold Salzman, and Douglas Wissoker). “Does the Digital Divide Extend to Minority and Women-Owned Small Businesses?” in *Overcoming digital divides: constructing an equitable and competitive information society*. Edited by Enrico Ferro, Yogesh K. Dwivedi, J. Ramon Gil-Garcia, and Michael Williams. IGI Global. 2009.
- “Apprenticeship in the United States: Patterns of Governance and Recent Developments.” In *Rediscovering Apprenticeship. Research Findings of the International Network on Innovative Apprenticeship (INAP)*. Erica Smith and Felix Rauner (Eds.). Springer-Verlag. 2010.
- “Employer-Led Training: Intensive and Extensive Approaches.” In *Transforming the U.S. Workforce Development System. Lessons from Research and Practice*, edited by David Finegold, Mary Gatta, Hal Salzman, and Susan Schurman. Labor and Employment Relations Association. Cornell University Press. 153-180. 2010.
- “Economic Perspectives on Marriage: Causes, Consequences, and Public Policy,” in *Research Handbook on the Economics of Family Law*, edited by Lloyd Cohen and Joshua Wright, Edward Elgar, 2011.
- (with Eugene Steurle) “The Two Worlds of Personal Finance: Implications for Promoting and Economic Well-Being of Low- and Moderate-Income Families.” In *Life-Cycle Investing: Financial Education and Consumer Protection*. Edited by Zvi Bodie, Laurence Siegel, and Lisa Stanton. CFA Institute. 2012.
- “Expanding apprenticeship in the United States: barriers and opportunities.” In *Contemporary Apprenticeship: International Perspectives on an Evolving Model of Learning*, edited by Alison Fuller and Lorna Unwin. Routledge, 2013.
- “Skill Development in Middle Level Occupations: The Role of Apprenticeship Training.” In *Oxford University Press Handbook on Skills and Training*, edited by Chris Warhurst, Ken Mayhew, David Finegold and John Buchanan. 2017. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- “The Benefits, Costs and Financing of Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET).” In *Rethinking Apprenticeship*, edited by Felix Rauner. Forthcoming 2013.
- “Unemployment: Concepts, Measures, and Interpretation.” In *Public Economics in the United States: How the Federal Government Analyzes and Influences the Economy*, edited by Steven Payson. Praeger Press. 2014.
- “Expanding Apprenticeship Opportunities in the United States.” In *Policies to Address Poverty in the United States*, edited by Melissa Kearney and Benjamin Harris. Brookings Institution. 2014.
- “Restoring Opportunity by Expanding Apprenticeship,” In *The Dynamics of Opportunity in America: Evidence and Perspectives*, edited by Henry Braun and Irwin Kirsch. Springer Open. 2016.
- “Why Firms Do and Don’t Offer Apprenticeships” in *Vocational Education and Training in Times of Economic Crisis: Lessons from Around the World*, edited by Matthias Pilz. Springer. 2017.
- “Scaling Apprenticeship to Increase Human Capital.” In *Expanding Economic Opportunity for More Americans*. Edited by Melissa S. Kearney and Amy Ganz. The Aspen Institute Economic Strategy Group. February 2019. 56-75.

## Selected Reports, Working Papers, Policy Briefs, Web Publications

- The Economic Status of Mainland and Island Puerto Ricans, an unpublished report prepared for the Puerto Rican Planning Board, 1973.
- The Socioeconomic Impact of Welfare Programs, an unpublished report prepared for the Congressional Budget Office, 1976.
- “Equity and the Social Insurance Paradox,” (with Jack Habib) Brookdale Institute Discussion Paper 3-75, March 1975.
- “Alternative Benefit Formulas in Income Support Programs for the Aged,” (with Jack Habib) Brookdale Institute 9-76, January 1976.
- “A Critical Overview of Israeli Housing Policy,” Brookdale Institute Discussion Paper 15-76, June 1976.
- “Welfare Reform Alternatives: Employment Subsidy Proposals Versus the Negative Income Tax,” Special Report 12, Institute for Research on Poverty, 1977.
- *Can Employers or Worker Subsidies Raise Youth Employment? An Evaluation of Two Financial Incentive Programs for Disadvantaged Youth*, prepared for the U.S. Department of Labor, Brandeis University, September 1982.
- (with Barry L. Friedman and Jane Kulik), *Food Stamp Work Registration and Job Search Demonstration Evaluation: Final Report*, prepared for the Food and Nutrition Service, Department of Agriculture, 1985.
- “Child Support and Dependency” and A Welfare Dependency: Facts and Correlates”, two review papers prepared for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Secretary, Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, 1980.
- (with Theodora Ooms) “Family Influences on Transitions to the Adult Job Market: A Focus on Non-College Bound Youth”, supplementary paper for the William T. Grant Foundation Report on Youth and America's Future, 1988.
- *Reducing Poverty Without Welfare: A Reorientation of Income Support for Nonelderly Families*, Report to the Ford Foundation, January 1988.
- (with Robert Sheets, Andrew Hahn, and Erik Butler) “Who Will Train and Educate Tomorrow’s Workers? The Financing of Non-College-Bound Young Workers’ Recurrent Education.” Prepared for the William T. Grant Foundation Commission on Work, Family, and Citizenship, March 1988.
- *Youth in the 1990s: Recent Trends and Expected Pattern*, in *Dilemmas in Youth Employment Programming: Findings from the Youth Research and Technical Assistance Project*, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C., 1992.
- “Do the Earnings Deficiencies of Unwed Fathers Account for Their Low Child Support Payments?”, Institute for Research on Poverty. Special Report 56B, August 1992.
- “JTPA’s Negligible Impacts on the Earnings of Out-of-School Youth” in *Follow-Up Analyses of the National JTPA Study Sample: Final Report*. Edited by Larry L. Orr, Burt S. Barnow, Robert I. Lerman, and Eric Beecroft. Abt Associates. July 1997.
- “Meritocracy without Rising Inequality.” Policy Brief No. 2, *Economic Restructuring and the Job Market*. Urban Institute. September 1997, cited in *Financial Times*, January 12, 1998, p. 8.
- (with Stephanie Schmidt). *An Overview of the Economic, Social and Demographic Trends Affecting the US Labor Market*. Urban Institute Web Site ([www.urban.org](http://www.urban.org)). 1999.
- *Improving Career Outcomes for Youth: Lessons from the OECD Experience*. U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and Training Administration. 2001.

- “How Do Marriage, Cohabitation, and Single Parenthood Affect the Material Hardships of Families with Children?” Urban Institute, [http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410539\\_SippPaper.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410539_SippPaper.pdf). 2002.
- “Married and Unmarried Parenthood and Economic Well-Being: A Dynamic Analysis of a Recent Cohort.” Urban Institute. [http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410540\\_Parenthood.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410540_Parenthood.pdf). 2002.
- “Impacts of Marital Status and Parental Presence on the Material Hardship of Families with Children.” Urban Institute. [http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410538\\_MaterialHardship.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410538_MaterialHardship.pdf). 2002.
- (with Caroline Ratcliffe, Harold Salzman, Douglas Wissoker, and Jennifer Gaudet) *Can Expanding the Use of Computers Improve the Performance of Small Minority- and Women-Owned Enterprises?* 2004. The Urban Institute. [http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/310971\\_Computers.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/310971_Computers.pdf)
- (with Michael Wiseman) “Restructuring Food Stamps for Working Families.” Prepared for the Economic Research Service, Department of Agriculture. Urban Institute. August 2002. [www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410557\\_RestrFoodStamps.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410557_RestrFoodStamps.pdf)
- “Programs to Support Out-of-School Youth” prepared for the Employment and Training Administration, <http://bit.ly/2Lt9bt0Lermanusdol>
- (with Elizabeth Bell) “Can Financial Literacy Enhance Asset Building?” (*Policy Briefs/Opportunity and Ownership Project*). Urban Institute ([www.urban.org](http://www.urban.org)). September 2005.
- (with Henry Chen) “How Did Income and Wealth Change for Middle-Income Families Over the Last Two Decades?” (*Fact Sheet/Opportunity and Ownership Project*). Urban Institute ([www.urban.org](http://www.urban.org)). October 2006.
- “Have Middle-Income Parents Improved Their Economic Status?” (*Fact Sheet/Opportunity and Ownership Project*). Urban Institute ([www.urban.org](http://www.urban.org)). March 2007.
- (with Harry Holzer). *America’s Forgotten Middle Skill Jobs*. The Workforce Alliance. Report for the Skills2Compete project. November 2007.
- “An Economic Framework and Selected Proposals for Demonstrations Aimed At Strengthening Marriage, Employment, and Family Functioning Outcomes.” Report to the Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. January 2008. <http://www.urban.org/publications/411655.html>
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## Book Reviews

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- *The President As Policymaker: Jimmy Carter and Welfare Reform*, by Lawrence Lynn and David Whitman, *Political Science Quarterly* September 1983.
- *Tommorow's Workers*, edited by Michael Borus, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Spring 1984.
- *Income-Tested Transfer Programs: The Case For and Against*, edited by Irwin Garfinkel, *Journal of Economic Literature*, March 1984.
- *Beyond the Safety Net: Reviving the Promise of Opportunity in America*, by Sar A. Levitan and Clifford M. Johnson, *Journal of Economic Literature*, March 1986.
- *The Youth Employment and Training Programs: The YEDPA Years*, National Academy of Sciences, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Winter 1987.
- *Common Decency: Domestic Policies After Reagan*, by Alvin L. Schorr with a contribution by James Comer, *Political Science Quarterly*, Summer 1987.
- *Fighting Poverty: What Works and What Doesn't*, edited by Sheldon Danziger and Daniel Weinberg, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1988.
- *Working But Poor: America's Contradiction*, by Sar Levitan and Isaac Shapiro, *American Journal of Sociology*, September 1989.
- *The Truly Disadvantaged* by William Wilson and *The Color Line and the Quality of Life in America*, by Reynolds Farley and Walter Allen, *The Public Interest*, Spring 1988.
- *American Living Standards*, edited by Robert Lawrence, Robert Litan, and Charles Schultz, *The Southern Economic Journal*, April 1990.

- *The Prisoners of Welfare: Liberating America's Poor from Unemployment and Low Wages*, by David Raphael Riemer, *Journal of Economic Literature*, September 1990.
- *Rethinking Employment Policy*, edited by Lee Bawden, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1991.
- *The Spread of Economic Ideas*, edited by David Colander and A.W. Coats, *Journal of Economic Literature*, June 1991.
- *Taxation, Poverty and Income Distribution*, edited by John Creedy, *The National Tax Journal*, December 1994.
- *Nurturing Young Black Males*, edited by Ronald Mincy, *Journal of Public Policy and Management*, Fall 1995.
- *Working and Poor*, edited by Rebecca Blank, Sheldon Danziger, and Robert Schoeni. *Journal of Economic Literature*, March 2008.

#### **Selected Academic Conference Papers**

- "Income Testing in Employment and Training Programs," Eastern Economic Association Meetings, Boston, May 1979.
- "The Impact of Family Status on Racial Income Differentials and on the Income Inequality Among Black Americans," Ninth Annual Family Research Conference, Brigham Young University, October 1980.
- "A Reappraisal of Negative Income Tax and Employment Subsidy Approaches to Reforming Welfare," American Economic Association Meetings, Atlantic City, September 1976.
- "Private Incentives for Public Goals: The Case of Wage Subsidies to Stimulate Youth Employment," (with Barry L. Friedman), Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Meetings, Philadelphia, October 1983.
- "Generating Poverty: Why Do Young Men Become Absent Fathers?" Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, Austin, Texas, October 31, 1986.
- (with Hal Salzman) "Deskilling or Declassing: Wither the Middle Stratum", Annual Meetings of the Society of Social Problems, Chicago, August 16, 1987.
- "The Costs and Income Gains of Non-Welfare Approaches to Helping the Poor", Meetings of the Society for Government Economists, American Economic Association, Chicago, December 28, 1987.
- (with Hillard Pouncy) "Job-Based Education: A Mainstream Reform with A Hidden Agenda", Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, Seattle, Washington, October 28, 1988.
- "Employment Opportunities of Young Men and Family Formation", American Economic Association Meetings, New York, December 1988.
- "Value Issues in Poverty Policy and Poverty Research," Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, San Francisco, October 1990.
- "The Effects of Employment Conditions, Family Background, and Personal Behavior on the Fatherhood and Marital Status of Young Men", Atlantic Economic Society, Washington, October 1991.
- "Policy Developments Affecting the Economic Support of Children," Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, Washington, October 1991.
- "Reflections on Youth Employment Policy," and "Is the Nation Ready for Child Support Assurance?," Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, Denver, October 30, 1992.

- (with Shlomo Yitzhaki) “Reranking and Gap-Narrowing Effects of Taxes and Transfers,” American Economic Association Meetings, Anaheim, California, January 1993.
- “The Impact of the Changing U.S. Family Structure on Poverty and Inequality Among Children,” International Seminar on Economic Policy and Income Distribution, Israel, May 17-20, 1993.
- (with Laurie Bassi) “Child Support Policies and Parental Incentives: Effects of New Laws and A Proposed Reform,” Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, October 1993.
- (with David Nickerson) “Uncertainty, Cost-Benefit Analysis and the Design of Social Experiments,” Association of Public Policy and Management Meetings, Pittsburgh, PA., November 1996.
- (with Elaine Sorensen) “Father Involvement with Their Non-Marital Children: Patterns, Determinants, and Effects on Their Earnings,” Population Association of America, Washington, DC, March 1997.
- (with Julia Lane and David Stevens) “Who Loses from Downsizing and Who Gains from Upsizing?” Association for Public Policy and Management Research Conference, Washington, DC, November 1997.
- (with Elaine Sorensen) “Welfare Reform and Low Income Fathers,” Association for Public Policy and Management Research Conference, Washington, DC, November 1997.
- “U.S. Wage Inequality Trends and Recent Immigration,” American Economic Association meetings, New York, NY, January 4, 1999.
- “U.S. Income Inequality Trends and Recent Immigration,” Population Association of American meetings, Los Angeles, California. March 23, 2000.
- (with Caroline Ratcliffe) “Have Metropolitan Areas Been Able to Absorb Welfare Recipients Without Displacing Other Workers,” Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, Seattle, Washington, November 5, 2000.
- “Marriage as a Protective Device against Economic Hardship,” Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, Washington, DC. November 2, 2001.
- “Promoting Quality Careers with Intensive School-to-Work Activities,” 24<sup>th</sup> Annual Research Conference of the Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings, Dallas, Texas. November 9, 2002.
- “How Do Marriage, Cohabitation, and Single Parenthood Affect the Material Hardships of Families with Children?” Population Association of America Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, Minnesota. May 2, 2003.
- “Research Findings on the Impacts of Marriage on Economic Well-Being,” Research Conference of the Administration of Children and Families. Washington, DC, May 28, 2003.
- “Job Stability, Earnings, and Marital Stability: How Are They Related?” Inaugural Conference of the National Poverty Center. Washington, DC. September 4-5, 2003.
- (with Kelly Mikelson) “The Relationship Between the Earned Income Tax Credit and Declining Food Stamp Participation,” Association for Public Policy and Management, Washington, DC. November 2003
- “Is the Marriage Initiative a Good Idea?” Annual Research Conference of the Association for Public Policy and Management, Atlanta, Georgia. October 31, 2004
- “The Economic Benefits of Marriage and the Implications for Public Policies to Promote Healthy Marriages,” Annual Meeting of the Eastern Sociological Society, Washington, DC March 20, 2005.

- “Wage Rates, Marital Stability, and the Economic Benefits of Marriage.” Administration for Children and Families, 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Welfare Research and Evaluation Conference. Washington, DC. June 2005.
- “What Are the Appropriate Criteria for Judging Asset Promotion Policies?” Association for Public Policy and Management, Washington, DC. November 3, 2005.
- (with Anupa Bir) “Evaluating the Impact of Community Saturation Models: The Case of the Community Healthy Marriage Initiative.” Association for Public Policy and Management, Washington, DC. November 2005.
- (with Avner Ahituv) “How do Marital Status, Work Effort, and Wage Rates Interact?” Association for Public Policy and Management, Washington, DC. November 2005. Also presented at Econometric Society Meetings, Boston, Massachusetts. January 2006.
- “Career-Focused Education and Training for Youth.” Conference on Workforce Policies for the Next Decade and Beyond. Urban Institute. November 2005.
- (with W. Bradford Wilcox). “The Wages of Wedlock: How and Why Marriage Reduces Poverty and Material Hardship.” Presented at Conference on Ethics, Families, Entrepreneurship, and the Corporation: How the Family Molds Capitalism.” Princeton University, March 9-11, 2006.
- “Best Practices in Apprenticeship in the United States.” Annual Research Conference of the Association for Public Policy and Management, Madison, Wisconsin, November 3, 2006.
- “Using Financial Markets to Promote Neighborhood Improvement While Protecting Low-income Renters” Association for Public Policy and Management. Washington, DC. November 2007.
- “Apprenticeship in the United States: Patterns of Governance and Recent Developments” presented at Network for Innovative Apprenticeship forum, Vienna, Austria, February 1, 2008.
- “Widening the Scope of Standards Through Work-Based Learning.” Association for Public Policy and Management. Los Angeles, California. November 2008.
- “Expanding Housing Demand Equitably and Efficiently.” American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association mid-year meeting. Washington, DC. June 2009 and at Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings. Washington, DC. November 2009.
- “Using Homeownership Vouchers to Expand Housing Demand Equitably.” Association for Social Economics meetings at the Allied Social Science Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, January 5, 2010.
- “Apprenticeships and Community Colleges in the United States: Complements or Substitutes?” Research Conference of the International Network for Innovative Apprenticeship, Beijing, China. May 27, 2011.
- “Marketing Apprenticeship in the United States: The Case of South Carolina.” Research Conference of the International Network for Innovative Apprenticeship. Johannesburg, South Africa. April 23, 2013.
- “Employer-Led Training in the United States: Lessons from the OECD” presented at the Industry Studies Association Conference, Kansas City, Missouri, May 30, 2013.
- (with Sisi Zhang). “Do Homeownership and Rent Subsidies Protect Individuals from Material Hardship? Evidence from the Great Recession” Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings. Washington, DC. November 2013.
- “Should Public Policies Encourage Employer-Led Training? Can They Do So?” Institute for Research on Poverty forum, “Building Human Capital and Economic Potential” Madison, Wisconsin, July 17, 2014

- “Can Expanded Apprenticeship Prevent the Erosion of Middle Class Jobs?” Association for Public Policy and Management Meetings. Albuquerque, New Mexico. November 2014.
- “How Apprenticeship Can Promote Upward Mobility,” Education for Upward Mobility conference sponsored by the Thomas Fordham Institute, Washington, D.C., December 1, 2014.
- (with Harry Holzer) “Skills Proficiency and Job Market Outcomes in the United States: Evidence from PIAAC” Taking the Next Step with PIAAC: A Research-to-Action Conference, Arlington, Virginia. December 2014.
- “Using Apprenticeship to Upgrade the Middle Class.” 67<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Labor and Employment Research Association. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. May 30, 2015.
- “The United States Military Apprenticeship Program: Implementation Study and Feasibility of an Impact Study.” presented at International Network for Innovative Apprenticeship (INAP) Conference. Ballarat, Victoria, Australia, September 2, 2015.

### **Congressional Testimony**

- “Helping the Poor Outside the Welfare System: A Proposal for Restructuring Antipoverty Policy”, testimony before the Subcommittee on Social Security and Family Policy, Senate Finance Committee, February 23, 1987.
- “The Future of Child Support”, testimony before the House Subcommittee on Public Assistance and Unemployment Compensation, March 2, 1988.
- “Direct Federal Role in Enforcing Child Support Obligations,” House Judiciary Committee, Subcommittee on Crime and Criminal Justice, January 15, 1992.
- “The Potential of a Youth Apprenticeship System,” Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources, May 20, 1992.
- “Child Support Assurance in the Context of Antipoverty Policy and Child Support Policy,” Subcommittee on Children, Family, Drugs, and Alcoholism, Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate, August 3, 1993.
- “Taking Fathers Seriously in Reforming Welfare,” Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate, March 1, 1995.
- “The Labor Market for Information Technology Workers,” Committee on the Judiciary. U.S. Senate, February 25, 1998.
- “Emerging Trends in the Information Technology Job Market: How Should the Public and Private Sectors Respond?” Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations Committee on Education and the Workforce, US House of Representatives, April 23, 1998.

### **Selected Presentations:**

- Keynote speaker for National Meetings of the American Vocational Association, Nashville, Tennessee, December 4, 1993.
- Keynote speaker for National Association of Private Industry Councils, Washington, DC, March 5, 1996.
- Speaker for series of presentations on the US School-to-Career System in six cities in Germany, under the sponsorship of the United States Information Service, January 1997.

- Keynote speaker at *Learning for Life Conference*, sponsored by Training and Enterprise Councils of the United Kingdom, London, September 4, 1996. Speech on “The Future of Work and Implications for Training Policy.”
- “Information Technology Workers and the U.S. Labor Market: A Review and Analysis of Recent Studies,” Presented to the Committee on Workforce Needs in Information Technology, National Academy of Sciences.
- Keynote speaker at the conference “Employment Policies in Transition,” co-sponsored by the OECD LEED program and the City of Leipzig, Germany. March 11, 2002 at the Leipzig convention center. The topic was “Age-related Employment Trends and Policy Responses.”
- Keynote speaker at the 8<sup>th</sup> European Forum, Berlin, co-sponsored by the Financial Times and the BMW Foundation on: “Globalization and the Gap between Rich and Poor.” November 15, 2002 in Berlin (speech available at [European-forum-Berlin.com](http://European-forum-Berlin.com) and [www.urban.org](http://www.urban.org)).
- “Trends in US Economic Inequality” European Union Economic Counselors. Washington, DC, 2003.
- “The Trends and Patterns of Employer-Led Training” at the Urban Institute-DOL Conference on Employer-Led Training in the United States. June 25, 2003.
- “Helping Out-of-School Youth Attain Labor Market Success: What We Know and How to Learn More.” Commissioned by the Department of Labor for the Employment and Training Administration’s Five Year Plan (under the Workforce Investment Act) and presented at the 2004 National Workforce Investment Research Colloquium, sponsored by the Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. Washington, DC May 2004.
- “Are Skills the Problem?” presentation at the 75<sup>th</sup> Anniversary conference of the Upjohn Institute, Washington, DC. June 22, 2007.
- “What’s Not Working for Families?” at Yale Law School Forum on Progressive Family Values. American Constitutional Society for Law and Policy. New Haven, Connecticut. April 21, 2007.
- Presentation on: “Where Will Our Future Workforce Come From?” 2007 Institute for Governors Workforce Policy Advisors, National Governors Association Center for Best Practices, Snowbird, Utah. October 23, 2007.
- Keynote speech for the International Foundation of Employee Benefit Plans, “Benefits and Challenges of Registered Apprenticeships.” Las Vegas, Nevada, January 11, 2010.
- Keynote speech for Pacific Northwest Apprenticeship Education Conference, “Why and How We Should Expand Apprenticeship in the United States,” Tacoma, Washington, May 20, 2010.
- Keynote speech for Maryland Apprenticeship Forum, “Expanding Apprenticeship in the United States: Lessons for Maryland.” Towson, Maryland, June 1, 2011.
- Keynote speech for Research Conference of the International Network for Innovative Apprenticeship “Apprenticeships in Global, National and Local Contexts: Can INAP Bridge the Gaps?” Johannesburg, South Africa. April 23, 2013.
- Keynote speech for 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference of the German Research Center for Comparative Vocational Education, “How and Why Do Firms Participate in Vocational Education?” September 22, 2014, Cologne, Germany.

#### **Selected Media Appearances, Citations**

- Appearances on several radio and TV stations, including a major segment on the Newshour with Jim Lehrer. Other appearances include the Diane Rehm, the Kojo Nnamdi show, 1A (with Joshua Johnson), and Morning Edition on National Public Radio (NPR), CNN, C-SPAN, Bloomberg News, Good Morning America on ABC-TV, Voice of America, Evening Edition on WHMM-TV, BBC Radio, media quotes on NPR's *All Things Considered*, *Public Interest*, and quotations in *The Economist*, *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *New York Post*, *National Journal*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *Chronicle of Higher Education*, *National Review*, *London Times*, *Bloomberg News*, *Financial Times*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Baltimore Sun*.

#### **Other Professional Activities:**

- Panel Member, National Academy of Sciences, Study of Post-Secondary Training and Education for Work, 1991-93.
- Honors Examiner, Department of Economics, Swarthmore College, May 2006.
- Elected to Policy Council of the Association for Public Policy and Management (APPAM), December 2007.
- Advisory Boards: National Youth Apprenticeship Initiative undertaken by Jobs for the Future; American Enterprise Institute Panel on Disconnected Youth; National Advisory Board of National Fatherhood Initiative; Joint Center for Political Studies Project on the Black Family; Board of Editors, *Youth and Society*, General Accountability Office (GAO) Panel on Promoting and Supporting Work.
- Referee, *Journal of Public Policy and Management*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Demography*, *Journal of Human Resources*, *Youth and Society*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Population Research and Policy Review*, *National Tax Journal*, *Eastern Economic Review*, *Labour Economics*, *Journal of Labor Economics*, *Journal of Economic Inequality*, *Journal of Population Economics*, *Review of Economics of the Household*, *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis*, and *American Sociological Review*, *Policy Studies Journal*.
- Reviewer, Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Brookings Institution Press, Smith Richardson Foundation, Russell Sage Foundation, National Academy of Sciences, National Science Foundation, National Institute of Mental Health, Princeton University Press, State University of New York Press, Urban Institute Press, Columbia University Press, American University Press, and Social Science Research Council

#### **References Available on Request**